

## ONE TWO ACADEMY

## STD 10 MATHEMATICS Geometry Part - I (Ex 4.1 and 4.2)

Total:- 25 marks

Time:- 45 minutes

Answer the following questions:

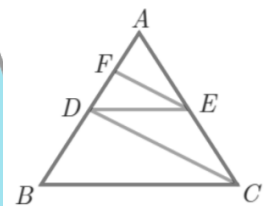
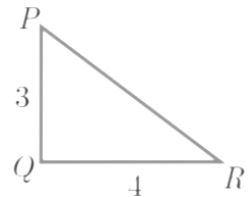
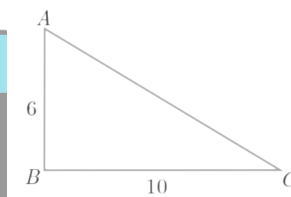
4 x 1 = 4

1. State ABT theorem.
2. Check whether AD is a bisector of  $\angle A$  of  $\triangle ABC$  when  $AB = 5$  cm ,  $AC = 10$  cm ,  $BD = 1.5$  cm and  $CD = 3.5$  cm
3. Two triangles are similar, if their corresponding angles are \_\_\_\_\_ and their corresponding sides are \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Is  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle PQR$ ? Justify.

Answer any three of the following questions:-

3 x 2 = 6

5. If  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$  such that area of the triangle  $\triangle ABC$  is  $9 \text{ cm}^2$  and the area of  $\triangle DEF$  is  $16 \text{ cm}^2$  and  $BC = 2.1$  cm. Find the length of  $EF$ .
6. In figure  $DE \parallel BC$  and  $CD \parallel EF$ . Prove that  $AD^2 = AB \times AF$ .
7. A vertical stick of length 6 m casts a shadow 400 cm long on the ground and at the same time a tower casts a shadow 28 m long. Using similarity, find the height of the tower.
8. In  $\triangle ABC$ , D and E are points on the sides AB and AC respectively. Show that  $DE \parallel BC$  if  $AB = 12$  cm,  $AD = 8$  cm,  $AE = 12$  cm and  $AC = 18$  cm.



Answer any three of the following questions:-

3 x 5 = 15

9. Two poles of height 'a' metres and 'b' metres are 'p' metres apart. Prove that the height of the point of intersection of the lines joining the top of each pole to the foot of the opposite pole is given by  $\frac{ab}{(a+b)}$  metres.
10. State and prove the BPT theorem.
- 11.a) State BPT Theorem.  
b) In trapezium ABCD,  $AB \parallel DC$ , E and F are points on non-parallel sides AD and BC respectively, such that  $EF \parallel AB$ . Show that  $AE \times FC = BF \times ED$ .
12. A boy of height 90cm is walking away from the base of a lamp post at a speed of 1.2m/sec. If the lamppost is 3.6m above the ground, find the length of his shadow cast after 4 seconds.